

# Table of Contents

CONTENTS.....	1
COLLABORATING DEPARTMENTS AND INSTITUTIONS .....	4
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT OF SUPPORT.....	5
WEBSITES .....	5
DIRECTOR’S INTRODUCTION.....	6
STAFF NEWS .....	7
LABORATORY COLLOQUIA AND SEMINARS .....	8
FACULTY AND STAFF.....	9
FACULTY AND STAFF PHOTO.....	10
TOOLS OF THE TRADE.....	11
THE CRR IN PICTURES .....	16
CRR GROUP PHOTOS .....	26
RESEARCH REPORTS	
<u><i>MICROBEAM AND SINGLE CELL STUDIES</i></u>	
<b>The Super Microbeam at RARAF</b>	
Gerhard Randers-Pehrson, Andrew Harken, Guy Garty, Alan Bigelow, Yanping Xu, David Welch, Brian Ponnaiya, Dennis Farrell, Manuela Buonanno, Leah Turner, and David J. Brenner .....	41
<b>AMOEBAs: Unlocking the Potential of Vertical Focused Ion Beams to Examine the Long-term         Effects of Radiation on Cells and the Effects of Hypoxia on Cellular Radiation Response</b>	
Matthew England, Michael Merchant, Alan Bigelow, David Welch, Andrew Harken, Guy Garty, Eirini Velliou, David J. Brenner, and Karen Kirkby .....	44
<b>Development of a Cell System to Investigate the Repair of Telomeres After Targeted         Microbeam Induced Damage</b>	
Brian Ponnaiya, Andrew Harken, Susan Bailey, and David J. Brenner .....	46
<b>A Microfluidic Array for Parallelized Transcriptional Profiling of Single Cells</b>	
Hao Sun, Tim Olsen, Jing Zhu, Jianguo Tao, Brian Ponnaiya, Sally A. Amundson, David J Brenner, and Qiao Lin .....	49
<b>Cytoplasmic Irradiation Induces Metabolic Shift in Small Airway Epithelial Cells via         Activation of PIM1 Kinase</b>	
Jinhua Wu, Qin Zhang, Yen-Ruh Wu, Sirui Zou, and Tom K. Hei .....	52
<b>Live Cell Imaging of Connexin 43: Towards Visualizing Cell-to-cell Communication of         Bystander Responses Following Microbeam Irradiation</b>	
Brian Ponnaiya, David Piston, and David J. Brenner .....	54
<u><i>CELLULAR AND MOLECULAR STUDIES</i></u>	
<b>The Impact of MEK5 on Prostate Cancer Cell Survival</b>	
Stephanie Sanchez, Howard B. Lieberman, and Constantinos G. Broustas .....	58
<b>RAD9 Knockdown Represses Metastasis-associated Gene Anterior Gradient 2 in Prostate Cancer</b>	
Constantinos G. Broustas and Howard B. Lieberman .....	60
<b>DNA Damage Repair Protein Rad9 Regulates Abundance of the MRN Complex Proteins         Mre11 and Nbs1</b>	
Li Wang and Howard B. Lieberman.....	62

<b>Mechanistic Modeling of Dose and Dose Rate Dependences of Radiation-Induced DNA Double Strand Break Rejoining Kinetics in <i>Saccharomyces cerevisiae</i></b>	
Igor Shuryak.....	63
<b>Genes Targeted by Therapeutic Drugs and an Antioxidant in a Breast Cancer Model</b>	
Gloria M. Calaf, Richard Ponce-Cusi, and Marcela Gallardo .....	67
<b>Oxygen Level Effects on Gene Expression in Aging IMR-90 Fibroblasts</b>	
Shanaz A. Ghandhi, Xiuquan Luo, David Boothman, and Sally A. Amundson .....	70
<b>Sensitization of Glioblastoma Cells to Apoptosis by Combined Treatment with Cannabidiol, <math>\gamma</math>-Irradiation, and Specific Inhibitors of Signaling Pathways</b>	
Vladimir N. Ivanov and Tom K. Hei .....	72
<b>The Effects of Ionizing Radiation on the Structure and Function of Human Blood Capillaries</b>	
Peter Grabham, Preety Sharma, Burong Hu, Thomas Templin, Alan Bigelow, and Charles R. Geard.....	78
<b>Isolation and Analysis of mRNA from Urinary Exosomes as Potential Markers for Prostate Cancer</b>	
Kevin M. Hopkins and Howard B. Lieberman .....	82
<b><u>TRANSLATIONAL STUDIES</u></b>	
<b>Far-UVC Light: A Promising Tool for Safe Low-cost Reduction of Surgical Site Infections</b>	
Manuela Buonanno, Sheetal Trivedi, Milda Stanislaukas, Brian Ponnaiya, Alan W. Bigelow, Gerhard Randers-Pehrson, Franklin D. Lowy, Henry M. Spotnitz, Scott M. Hammer, David M. Owens, and David J. Brenner .....	85
<b>Targeting Lung Cancer Stem Cell Factor BMI-1 to Sensitize Non-small Cell Lung Cancer to Chemotherapy and Radiation Therapy</b>	
Kunal Chaudhary, Haiying Cheng, Balazs Halmos, Jose Silva, Tom K Hei, and Simon Cheng.....	89
<b>The Effect of High LET Radiation on a Human Hematopoietic System Reconstituted in Mice</b>	
Erik Young, Igor Shuryak, and Lubomir Smilenov.....	90
<b>New Approaches for Modeling Radiopharmaceutical Pharmacokinetics Using Continuous Distributions of Rates</b>	
Igor Shuryak and Ekaterina Dadachova .....	94
<b><u>CENTER FOR HIGH-THROUGHPUT MINIMALLY-INVASIVE RADIATION BIODOSIMETRY</u></b>	
<b>An Irradiator for Simulating Neutron Exposure from an Improvised Nuclear Device</b>	
Guy Garty, Yanping Xu, Gerhard Randers-Pehrson, Stephan A. Marino, Helen C. Turner, Adayabalam S. Balajee, and David J. Brenner .....	98
<b>Relative Biological Effectiveness of Neutrons and X-rays for Gene Induction</b>	
Sally A. Amundson and Constantinos G. Broustas .....	100
<b>Chromosomal Inversions as a Biomarker for Neutron Exposures</b>	
Adayabalam S. Balajee, Brian Ponnaiya, and David J. Brenner .....	102
<b>Response of Cell Cycle Genes in Mouse Blood after Exposure to Neutron or X-ray Irradiation</b>	
Constantinos G. Broustas and Sally A. Amundson .....	105
<b>Development of a Variable Dose-rate External <math>^{137}\text{Cs}</math> Irradiator (VADER)</b>	
Yanping Xu, Gerhard Randers-Pehrson, Guy Garty, and David J. Brenner .....	108
<b>Progress in Validation of an Anatomically Accurate Mouse Phantom using Radiographic Film Dosimetry and MCNP Simulations</b>	
David Welch, Gerhard Randers-Pehrson, and David J. Brenner.....	110
<b>Factors in the Reliability of <math>\gamma</math>-H2AX Scoring by Quantitative Fluorescence</b>	
Guy Garty, Helen C. Turner, Maria Taveras, and David J. Brenner .....	113

**In Vivo Response Patterns In Mice Exposed To The Internal Emitters Cesium-137 and Strontium-90**  
 Helen C. Turner, Igor Shuryak, Shanaz A. Ghandhi, Maryam Goudarzi, Waylon Weber, Melanie Doyle-Eisele, Raymond Guilmette, Dunstana Melo, Albert J. Fornace, Sally A. Amundson, and David J. Brenner ..... 116

*The Decade of the RABiT (2005-2015)*  
 Guy Garty, Helen C. Turner, Y. Lawrence Yao, and David J. Brenner ..... 121

**Automated High-Throughput Preparation and Analysis of Blood Samples in Biodosimetry using Commercial Biotech Robotic Systems**  
 Mikhail Repin, Sergey Pampou, and David J. Brenner ..... 125

**Lung Irradiation of Non-Human Primates Induces Persistent Gene Expression Changes in Peripheral Blood**  
 Shanaz A. Ghandhi, Jean Gardin, J. Mark Cline, and Sally A. Amundson..... 127

**Effects of DNA Repair Deficiency on the Transcriptional Radiation Response in Mouse Blood**  
 Nils Rudqvist, Evagelia C. Laiakis, Mashkura Chowdhury, Sunirmal Paul, M.A. Sureshkumar, Albert J. Fornace, and Sally A. Amundson ..... 129

**THE RADIOLOGICAL RESEARCH ACCELERATOR FACILITY – an NIH-Supported Resource Center**  
 Dir., David J. Brenner, PhD, DSc; Assoc. Dir. Gerhard Randers-Pehrson, PhD; Mgr., Stephen A. Marino, MS

**Research using RARAF** ..... 134

**Development of Facilities** ..... 137

**Singletron Utilization and Operation**..... 141

**Training** ..... 142

**Dissemination** ..... 142

**Personnel**..... 143

**Recent Publications of Work Performed at RARAF**..... 144

**PUBLICATIONS** ..... 146